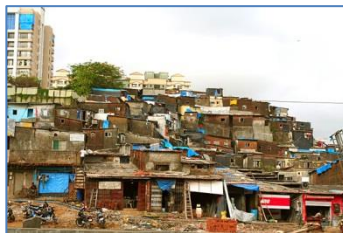




# Primary Census Abstract

for

## Slum



*Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India  
New Delhi, 30-09-2013*

# Slum - an urban phenomena

INDIA

- Under Section-3 of the Slum Area Improvement and Clearance Act, 1956, slums have been defined as mainly those residential areas where dwellings are in any respect unfit for human habitation by reasons of dilapidation, overcrowding, faulty arrangements and designs of such buildings, narrowness or faulty arrangement of streets, lack of ventilation, light, sanitation facilities or any combination of these factors which are detrimental to safety, health and morals.
- As per UN Habitat a slum is characterized by lack of durable housing, insufficient living area, lack of access to clean water, inadequate sanitation and insecure tenure.
- The slum population in India has increased during 2001-11.

# Probable reasons for upcoming slums

INDIA

- Urbanization
- Industrialization
- Higher productivity in the secondary/tertiary sector against primary sector makes cities and towns centres of economic growth and jobs
- Cities act as beacons for the rural population as they represent a higher standard of living and offer opportunities to people not available in rural areas. This results in large scale migration from rural to urban areas.
- Negative consequences of urban pull results in upcoming of slums characterized by housing shortage and critical inadequacies in public utilities, overcrowding, unhygienic conditions, etc.

# Slum - Census of India

INDIA

## Census 2001

- For the first time in Census 2001, slum areas were earmarked across the country, particularly, in cities and towns having population of 50,000 or above in 1991 Census.
- Subsequently, the slum data was culled out also for towns with 20,000 to 49,999 population in 2001 and statutory towns having population less than 50,000 in 1991 but reported more than 50,000 population in 2001 and were not considered for carving slum EBs earlier.

## Census 2011

- Slums have been earmarked in all the statutory towns irrespective of their population size based on the same definition as in 2001.
- Three types of slums have been defined in Census, namely, **Notified, Recognized and Identified.**

# Definition and types of slums – Census 2011

INDIA

- (i) All notified areas in a town or city notified as 'Slum' by State, Union territories Administration or Local Government under any Act including a 'Slum Act' may be considered as ***Notified slums***
- (ii) All areas recognised as 'Slum' by State, Union territories Administration or Local Government, Housing and Slum Boards, which may have not been formally notified as slum under any act may be considered as ***Recognized slums***
- (iii) A compact area of at least 300 population or about 60-70 households of poorly built congested tenements, in unhygienic environment usually with inadequate infrastructure and lacking in proper sanitary and drinking water facilities. Such areas should be identified personally by the Charge Officer and also inspected by an officer nominated by Directorate of Census Operations. This fact must be duly recorded in the charge register. Such areas may be considered as ***Identified slums***

# States/Union territories not reporting Slums

INDIA

## Census 2001

1. Himachal Pradesh
2. Sikkim
3. Arunachal Pradesh
4. Nagaland
5. Mizoram
6. Manipur
7. Daman & Diu
8. Dadra & Nagar Haveli
9. Lakshadweep

## Census 2011

1. Manipur
2. Daman & Diu
3. Dadra & Nagar Haveli
4. Lakshadweep



# Number of Towns having slums

INDIA

## Census 2001

Total Number of Towns reported slums– 1743

1<sup>st</sup> phase – 640 towns

2<sup>nd</sup> phase – 1103 towns

## Census 2011

Total Number of Towns reported slums– 2613



## Number of Statutory and slum reported towns with type wise slum population

| Name of State/<br>Union territory# | Towns           |                     | Type wise Slum Population |                    |                    |                    |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Statutory towns | Slum reported towns | Total population          | Notified slums     | Recognised slums   | Identified slums   |
| <b>INDIA</b>                       | <b>4041</b>     | <b>2,613</b>        | <b>6,54,94,604</b>        | <b>2,25,35,133</b> | <b>2,01,31,336</b> | <b>2,28,28,135</b> |
| Jammu & Kashmir                    | 86              | 40                  | 6,62,062                  | 1,62,909           | 1,36,649           | 3,62,504           |
| Himachal Pradesh                   | 56              | 22                  | 61,312                    | 60,201             | 0                  | 1,111              |
| Punjab                             | 143             | 73                  | 14,60,518                 | 7,87,696           | 1,93,305           | 4,79,517           |
| Chandigarh                         | 1               | 1                   | 95,135                    | 95,135             | 0                  | 0                  |
| Uttarakhand                        | 74              | 31                  | 4,87,741                  | 1,85,832           | 52,278             | 2,49,631           |
| Haryana                            | 80              | 75                  | 16,62,305                 | 14,912             | 0                  | 16,47,393          |
| NCT Delhi*                         | 3               | 22                  | 17,85,390                 | 7,38,915           | 0                  | 10,46,475          |
| Rajasthan                          | 185             | 107                 | 20,68,000                 | 0                  | 0                  | 20,68,000          |
| Uttar Pradesh*                     | 648             | 293                 | 62,39,965                 | 5,62,548           | 46,78,326          | 9,99,091           |
| Bihar                              | 139             | 88                  | 12,37,682                 | 0                  | 0                  | 12,37,682          |
| Sikkim                             | 8               | 7                   | 31,378                    | 31,378             | 0                  | 0                  |
| Arunachal Pradesh                  | 26              | 5                   | 15,562                    | 0                  | 0                  | 15,562             |
| Nagaland                           | 19              | 11                  | 82,324                    | 0                  | 48,249             | 34,075             |
| Manipur                            | 28              | 0                   | 0                         | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  |
| Mizoram                            | 23              | 1                   | 78,561                    | 0                  | 78,561             | 0                  |
| Tripura                            | 16              | 15                  | 1,39,780                  | 0                  | 1,24,036           | 15,744             |
| Meghalaya                          | 10              | 6                   | 57,418                    | 34,699             | 8,006              | 14,713             |

\* NCT Delhi and Uttar Pradesh includes 19 and 1 Census Town.

## Number of Statutory and slum reported towns with type wise slum population

| Name of State/<br>Union territoryt# | Towns           |                     | Type wise Slum Population |                |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                     | Statutory towns | Slum reported towns | Total population          | Notified slums | Recognised slums | Identified slums |
| Assam                               | 88              | 31                  | 1,97,266                  | 9,163          | 70,979           | 1,17,124         |
| West Bengal                         | 129             | 122                 | 64,18,594                 | 48,918         | 37,03,852        | 26,65,824        |
| Jharkhand                           | 40              | 31                  | 3,72,999                  | 64,399         | 59,432           | 2,49,168         |
| Odisha                              | 107             | 76                  | 15,60,303                 | 0              | 8,12,737         | 7,47,566         |
| Chhattisgarh                        | 168             | 94                  | 18,98,931                 | 7,13,654       | 7,64,851         | 4,20,426         |
| Madhya Pradesh                      | 364             | 303                 | 56,88,993                 | 19,00,942      | 25,30,637        | 12,57,414        |
| Gujarat                             | 195             | 103                 | 16,80,095                 | 0              | 0                | 16,80,095        |
| Daman & Diu                         | 2               | 0                   | 0                         | 0              | 0                | 0                |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli                | 1               | 0                   | 0                         | 0              | 0                | 0                |
| Maharashtra                         | 256             | 189                 | 1,18,48,423               | 37,09,309      | 34,85,783        | 46,53,331        |
| Andhra Pradesh                      | 125             | 125                 | 1,01,86,934               | 83,38,154      | 8,77,172         | 9,71,608         |
| Karnataka                           | 220             | 206                 | 32,91,434                 | 22,71,990      | 4,45,899         | 5,73,545         |
| Goa                                 | 14              | 3                   | 26,247                    | 6,107          | 0                | 20,140           |
| Lakshadweep                         | 0               | 0                   | 0                         | 0              | 0                | 0                |
| Kerala                              | 59              | 19                  | 2,02,048                  | 1,86,835       | 8,215            | 6,998            |
| Tamil Nadu                          | 721             | 507                 | 57,98,459                 | 25,41,345      | 19,78,441        | 12,78,673        |
| Puducherry                          | 6               | 6                   | 1,44,573                  | 70,092         | 73,928           | 553              |
| Andaman & Nicobar Is.               | 1               | 1                   | 14,172                    | 0              | 0                | 14,172           |

# Slum Data Highlights . . .

1. Households
2. Population, sex ratio and growth rate
3. Child population and child sex ratio
4. Scheduled Caste population
5. Scheduled Tribe population
6. Literates and literacy rates
7. Workers and work participation rate
8. Main and marginal workers
9. Marginal workers classified by period of work
10. Cultivators
11. Agricultural labourers
12. Household Industry (HHI) workers
13. Other workers



# Households

INDIA

| Indicator | Absolute |      | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 |
|-----------|----------|------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|           | 2001     | 2011 |                            |                              |

## Slum

|                |             |             |           |      |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------|
| Households     | 1,01,50,719 | 1,39,20,191 | 37,69,472 | 37.1 |
| Household Size | 5.2         | 4.7         | -0.5      |      |

## Urban (slum reported towns)

|                |             |             |             |      |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| Households     | 4,35,56,155 | 6,27,92,741 | 1,92,36,586 | 44.2 |
| Household Size | 0.6         | 0.5         | -0.1        |      |

## Urban (all towns)

|                |             |             |             |      |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| Households     | 5,58,32,570 | 8,08,88,766 | 2,50,56,196 | 44.9 |
| Household Size | 5.1         | 4.7         | -0.4        |      |



# Slum and Urban population (slum reported towns)

## INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute     |              | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Slum<br>Percentage |       |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                             | 2001         | 2011         |                            |                              | 2001               | 2011  |
| Slum                        |              |              |                            |                              |                    |       |
| Persons                     | 5,23,71,589  | 6,54,94,604  | 1,31,23,015                | 25.1                         | 23.5               | 22.4  |
| Males                       | 2,77,59,224  | 3,39,68,203  | 62,08,979                  | 22.4                         | 23.6               | 22.4  |
| Females                     | 2,46,12,365  | 3,15,26,401  | 69,14,036                  | 28.1                         | 23.3               | 22.5  |
| Sex ratio                   | 887          | 928          | 41                         |                              |                    |       |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |              |              |                            |                              |                    |       |
| Persons                     | 22,31,11,858 | 29,18,38,124 | 6,87,26,266                | 30.8                         | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Males                       | 11,76,10,448 | 15,16,66,671 | 3,40,56,223                | 29.0                         | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Females                     | 10,55,01,410 | 14,01,71,453 | 3,46,70,043                | 32.9                         | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Sex ratio                   | 897          | 924          | 27                         |                              |                    |       |

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011

Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

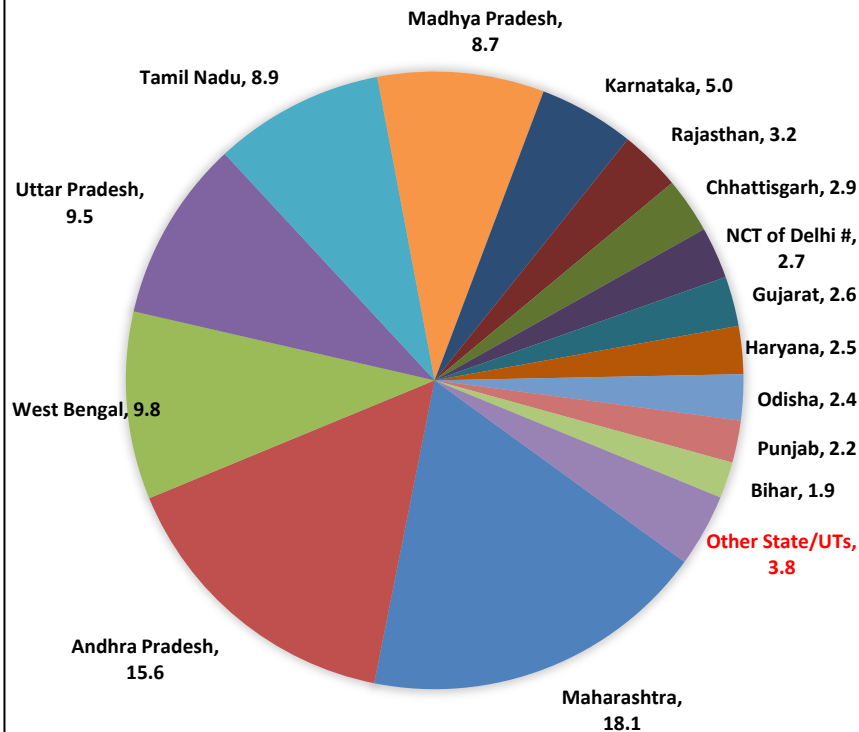
# Slum and Urban population (all towns)

INDIA

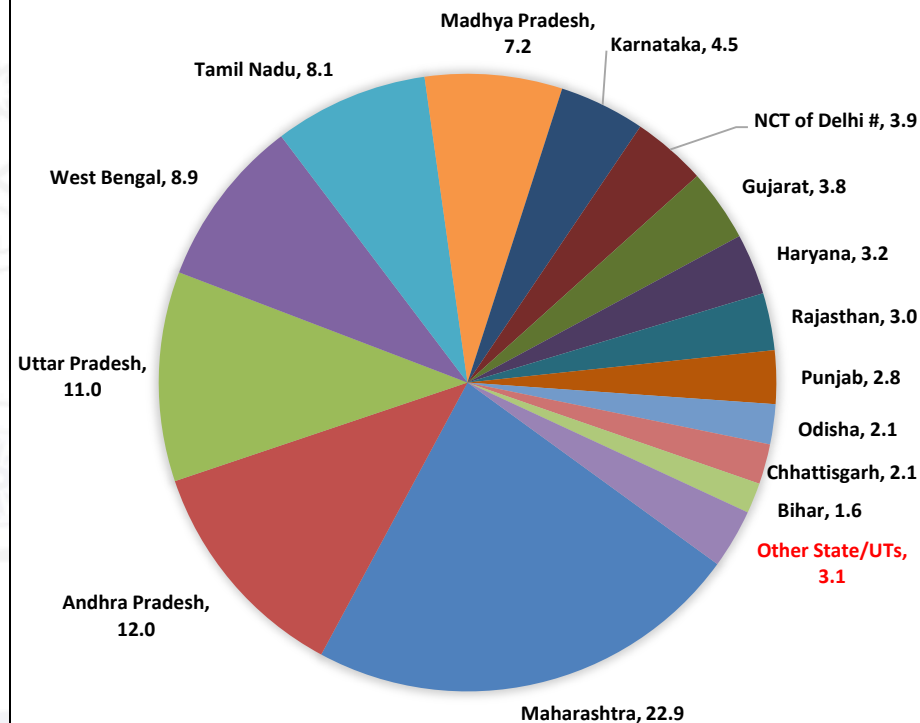
| Indicator         | Absolute     |              | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Slum<br>Percentage |       |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                   | 2001         | 2011         |                            |                              | 2001               | 2011  |
| Slum              |              |              |                            |                              |                    |       |
| Persons           | 5,23,71,589  | 6,54,94,604  | 1,31,23,015                | 25.1                         | 18.3               | 17.4  |
| Males             | 2,77,59,224  | 3,39,68,203  | 62,08,979                  | 22.4                         | 18.4               | 17.4  |
| Females           | 2,46,12,365  | 3,15,26,401  | 69,14,036                  | 28.1                         | 18.2               | 17.4  |
| Sex ratio         | 887          | 928          | 41                         |                              |                    |       |
| Urban (all towns) |              |              |                            |                              |                    |       |
| Persons           | 28,61,19,689 | 37,71,06,125 | 9,09,86,436                | 31.8                         | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Males             | 15,05,54,098 | 19,54,89,200 | 4,49,35,102                | 29.8                         | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Females           | 13,55,65,591 | 18,16,16,925 | 4,60,51,334                | 34.0                         | 100.0              | 100.0 |
| Sex ratio         | 900          | 929          | 29                         |                              |                    |       |

## STATE SHARE OF SLUM POPULATION TO TOTAL SLUM POPULATION OF INDIA

2011



2001



### Other States/UTs

#### 1. Reported slum less than 1.0%

Jammu & Kashmir, Uttarakhand, Jharkhand, Assam, Kerala, Tripura, Tripura, Puducherry #, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh #, Nagaland, Mizoram, Nagaland, Mizoram, Meghalaya, Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Goa and A & N Islands #

#### 2. State/UTs not reported slum

Manipur, Daman & Diu #, D & N Haveli # and Lakshadweep #

### Other States/UTs includes :

#### 1. Reported slum less than 1.0%

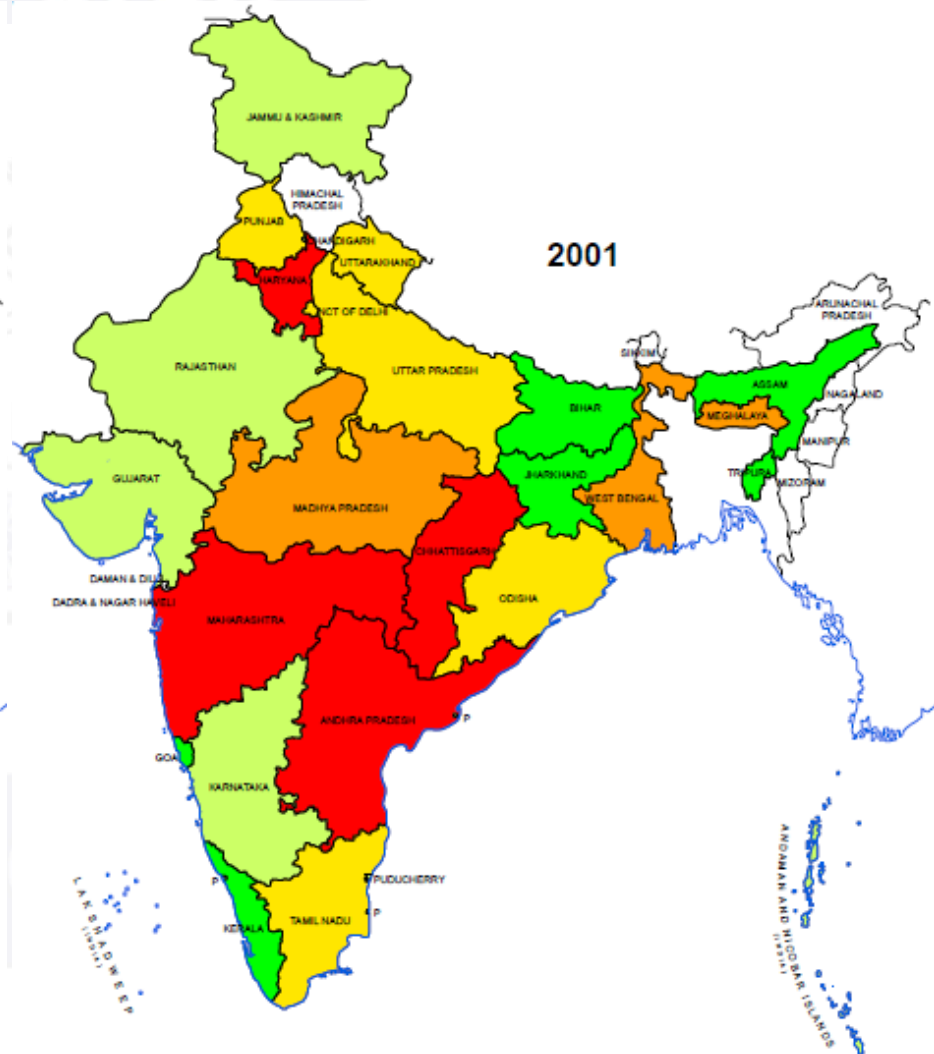
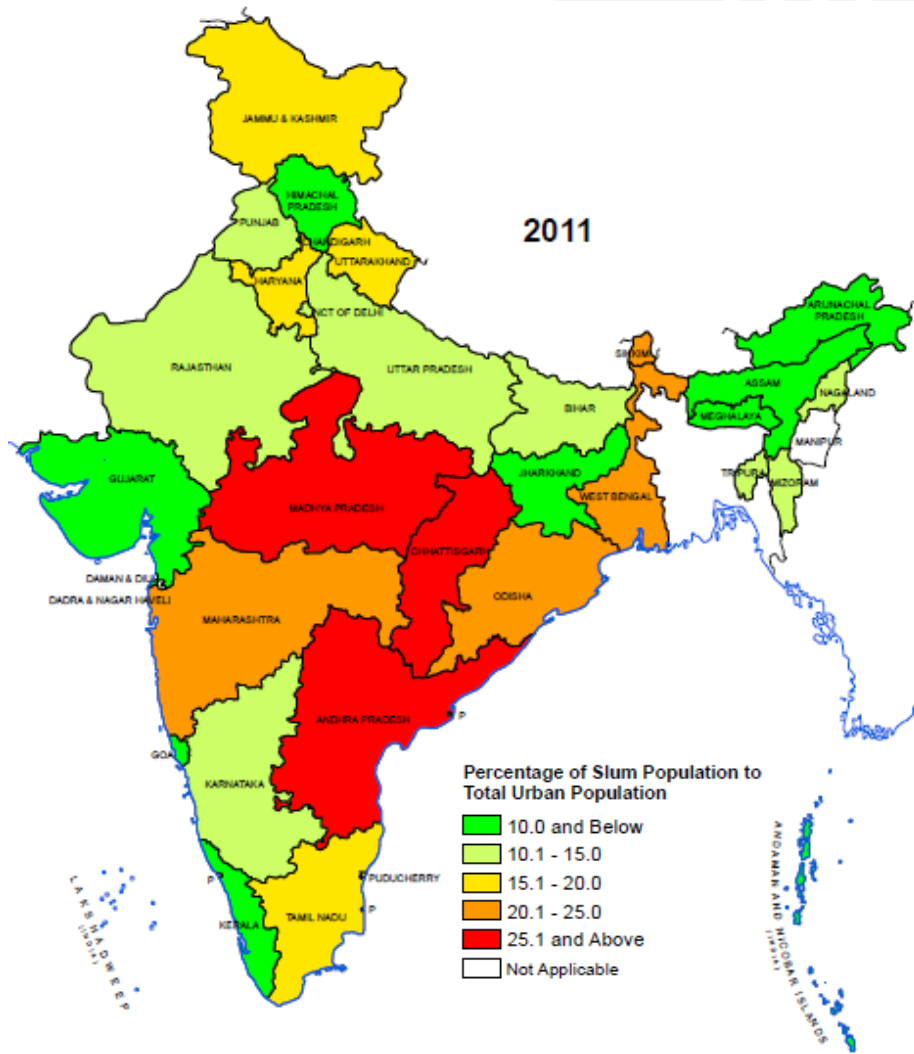
Jammu & Kashmir, Uttarakhand, Jharkhand, Chandigarh #, Meghalaya, Assam, Assam, Puducherry #, Tripura and Kerala

#### 2. State/UTs not reported slum

Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram, Daman & Diu #, D & N Haveli #, Lakshadweep # and A & N Islands #

# Percentage of slum population

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Households and Population

INDIA



| State/<br>Union territory # | Absolute<br>number | State/<br>Union territory # | Absolute<br>number |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Top 5                       |                    | Bottom 5                    |                    |
| Households                  |                    |                             |                    |
| Maharashtra                 | 24,99,948          | A & N Islands #             | 3,324              |
| Andhra Pradesh              | 24,31,474          | Arunachal Pradesh           | 3,479              |
| Tamil Nadu                  | 14,63,689          | Goa                         | 5,497              |
| West Bengal                 | 13,91,756          | Sikkim                      | 7,203              |
| Madhya Pradesh              | 11,17,764          | Meghalaya                   | 10,518             |
| Population                  |                    |                             |                    |
| Maharashtra                 | 1,18,48,423        | A & N Islands #             | 14,172             |
| Andhra Pradesh              | 1,01,86,934        | Arunachal Pradesh           | 15,562             |
| West Bengal                 | 64,18,594          | Goa                         | 26,247             |
| Uttar Pradesh               | 62,39,965          | Sikkim                      | 31,378             |
| Tamil Nadu                  | 57,98,459          | Meghalaya                   | 57,418             |

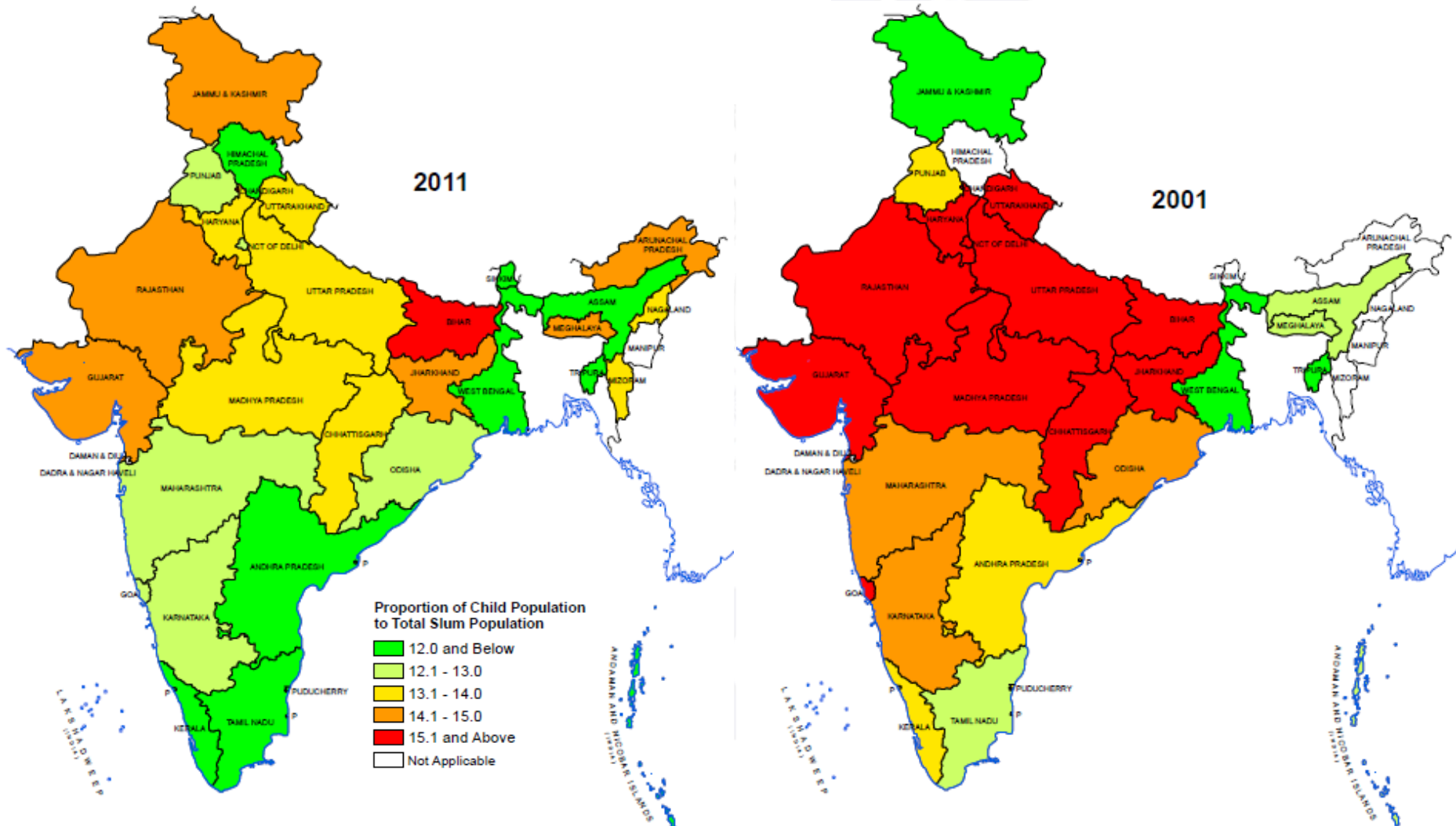
Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Child Population(0-6 years)

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute    |             | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Child<br>proportion |      |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------|
|                             | 2001        | 2011        |                            |                              | 2001                | 2011 |
| Slum                        |             |             |                            |                              |                     |      |
| Persons                     | 75,76,856   | 80,82,743   | 5,05,887                   | 6.7                          | 14.5                | 12.3 |
| Males                       | 39,44,105   | 42,04,451   | 2,60,346                   | 6.6                          | 14.2                | 12.4 |
| Females                     | 36,32,751   | 38,78,292   | 2,45,541                   | 6.8                          | 14.8                | 12.3 |
| Sex ratio                   | 921         | 922         | 1                          |                              |                     |      |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |             |             |                            |                              |                     |      |
| Persons                     | 2,86,67,504 | 3,28,16,316 | 41,48,812                  | 14.5                         | 12.8                | 11.2 |
| Males                       | 1,50,51,769 | 1,72,50,108 | 21,98,339                  | 14.6                         | 12.8                | 11.4 |
| Females                     | 1,36,15,735 | 1,55,66,208 | 19,50,473                  | 14.3                         | 12.9                | 11.1 |
| Sex ratio                   | 905         | 902         | -3                         |                              |                     |      |
| Urban (all towns)           |             |             |                            |                              |                     |      |
| Persons                     | 3,73,49,117 | 4,31,92,388 | 58,43,271                  | 15.6                         | 13.1                | 11.5 |
| Males                       | 1,95,91,555 | 2,26,67,805 | 30,76,250                  | 15.7                         | 13.0                | 11.6 |
| Females                     | 1,77,57,562 | 2,05,24,583 | 27,67,021                  | 15.6                         | 13.1                | 11.3 |
| Sex ratio                   | 906         | 905         | -1                         |                              |                     |      |

# Proportion of child population in slums



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Sex Ratio and Child Sex Ratio - Slum

INDIA

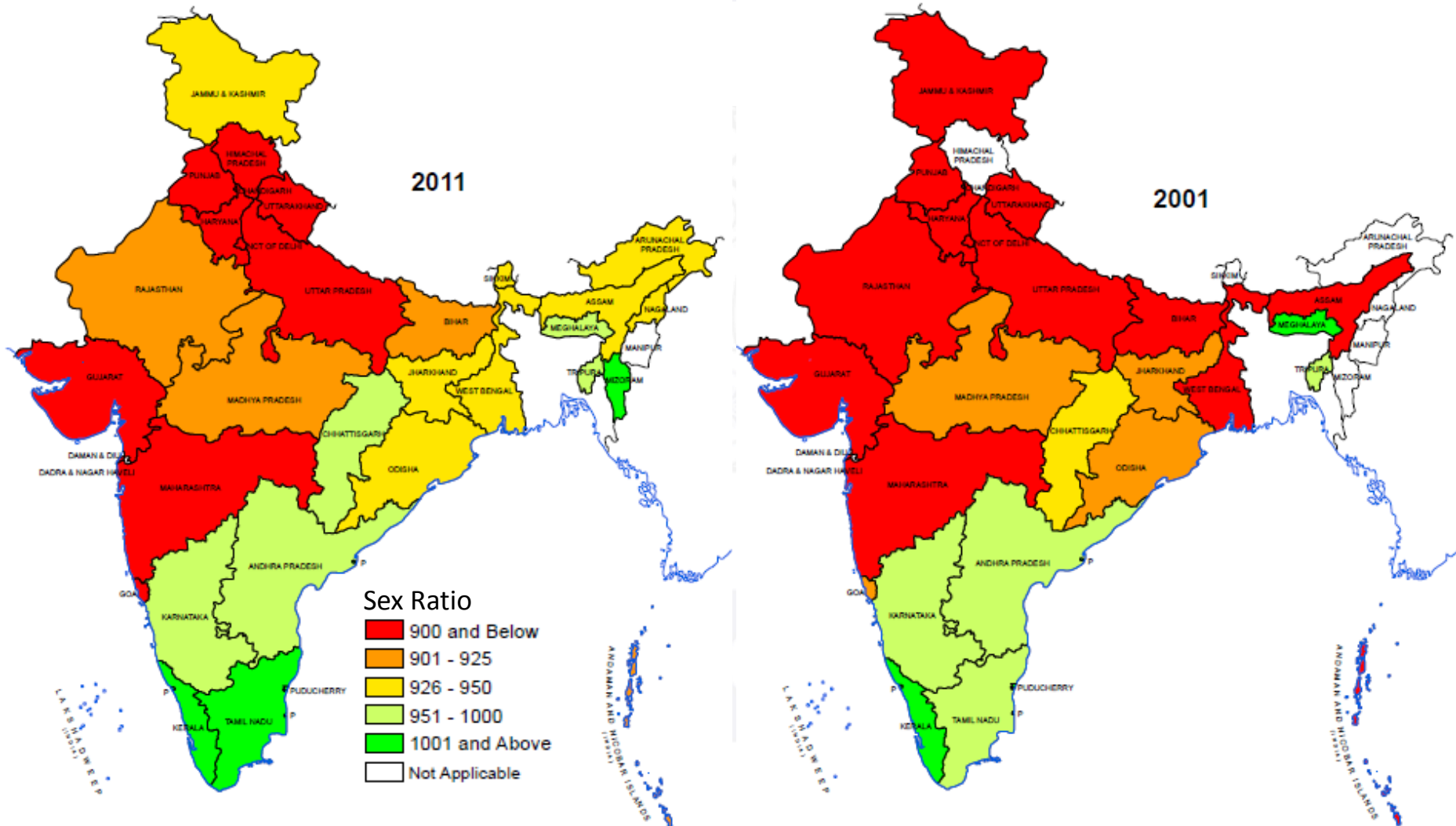


| State/<br>Union territory # | Ratio | State/<br>Union territory # | Ratio |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Top 5                       |       | Bottom 5                    |       |
| Sex Ratio                   |       |                             |       |
| Kerala                      | 1,074 | Chandigarh #                | 784   |
| Puducherry #                | 1,051 | NCT of Delhi #              | 832   |
| Mizoram                     | 1,022 | Gujarat                     | 841   |
| Tamil Nadu                  | 1,008 | Haryana                     | 872   |
| Meghalaya                   | 998   | Maharashtra                 | 872   |
| Child Sex Ratio             |       |                             |       |
| Arunachal Pradesh           | 1,020 | Haryana                     | 850   |
| A & N Islands #             | 1,015 | Jammu & Kashmir             | 860   |
| Nagaland                    | 996   | Punjab                      | 860   |
| Sikkim                      | 992   | Himachal Pradesh            | 863   |
| Meghalaya                   | 980   | Uttarakhand                 | 884   |

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Sex Ratio(Females per 1000 males) in slums

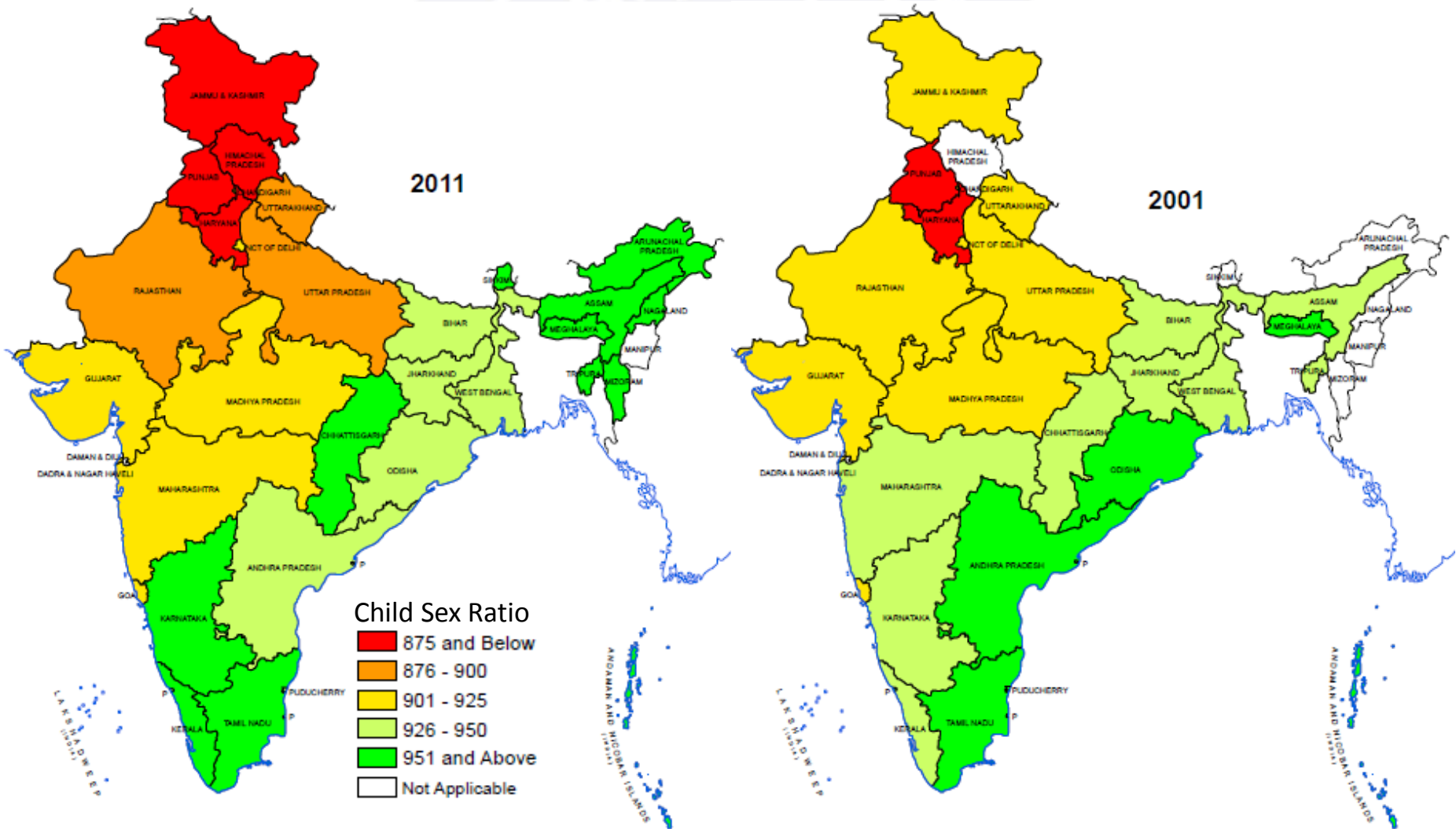
INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Child Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 males) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

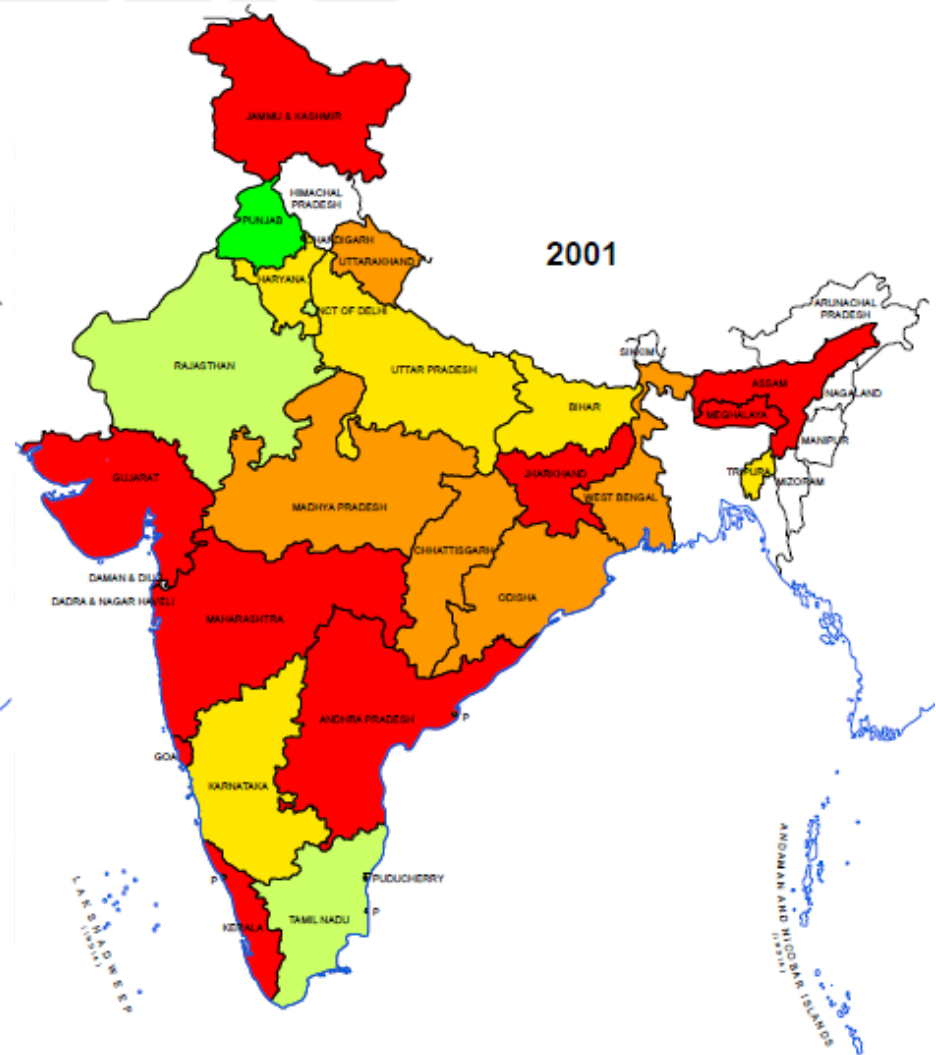
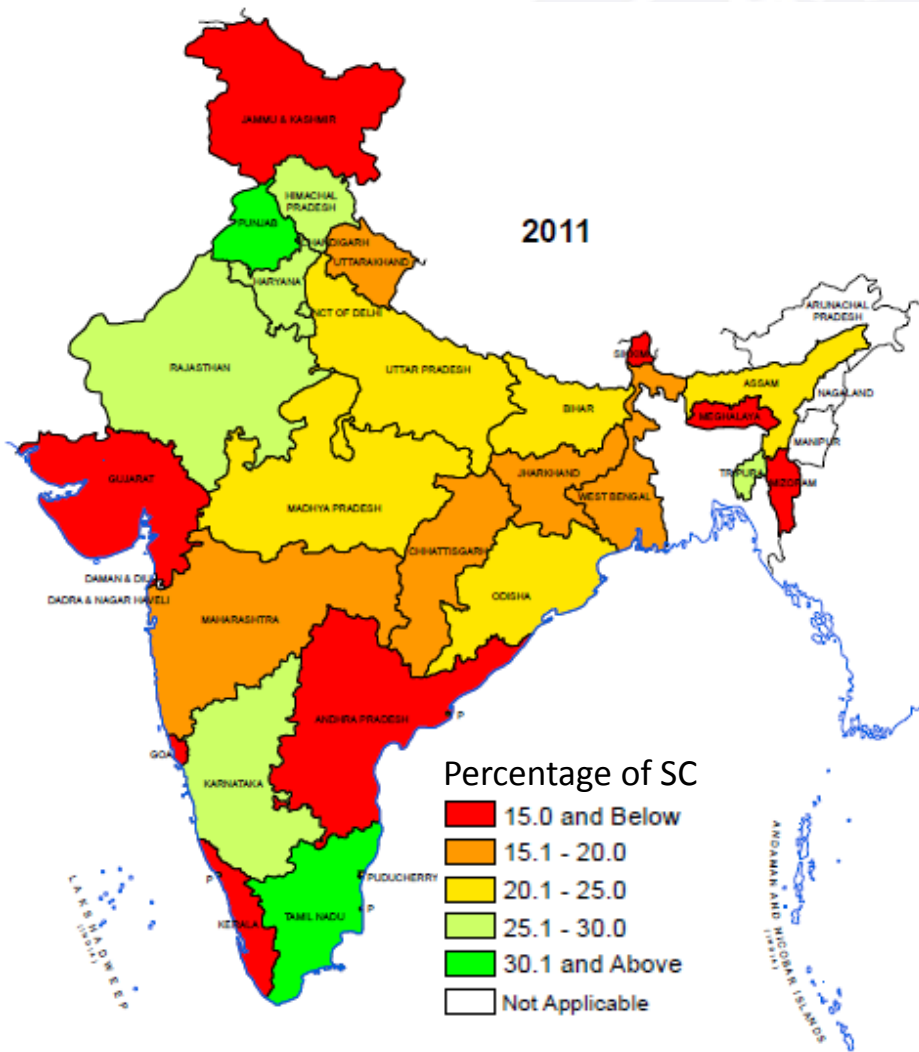
# Scheduled Caste Population

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute    |             | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total population |      |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001        | 2011        |                            |                              | 2001                              | 2011 |
| Slum                        |             |             |                            |                              |                                   |      |
| Persons                     | 96,73,817   | 1,33,54,080 | 36,80,263                  | 38.0                         | 18.5                              | 20.4 |
| Males                       | 50,16,648   | 68,18,544   | 18,01,896                  | 35.9                         | 18.1                              | 20.1 |
| Females                     | 46,57,169   | 65,35,536   | 18,78,367                  | 40.3                         | 18.9                              | 20.7 |
| Sex ratio                   | 928         | 958         | 30                         |                              |                                   |      |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |             |             |                            |                              |                                   |      |
| Persons                     | 2,54,51,556 | 3,60,19,357 | 1,05,67,801                | 41.5                         | 11.4                              | 12.3 |
| Males                       | 1,32,47,942 | 1,85,15,976 | 52,68,034                  | 39.8                         | 11.3                              | 12.2 |
| Females                     | 1,22,03,614 | 1,75,03,381 | 52,99,767                  | 43.4                         | 11.6                              | 12.5 |
| Sex ratio                   | 921         | 945         | 24                         |                              |                                   |      |
| Urban (all towns)           |             |             |                            |                              |                                   |      |
| Persons                     | 3,36,24,822 | 4,75,27,524 | 1,39,02,702                | 41.3                         | 11.8                              | 12.6 |
| Males                       | 1,74,85,418 | 2,44,17,027 | 69,31,609                  | 39.6                         | 11.6                              | 12.5 |
| Females                     | 1,61,39,404 | 2,31,10,497 | 69,71,093                  | 43.2                         | 11.9                              | 12.7 |
| Sex ratio                   | 923         | 946         | 23                         |                              |                                   |      |

# Percentage of Scheduled Castes(SC) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

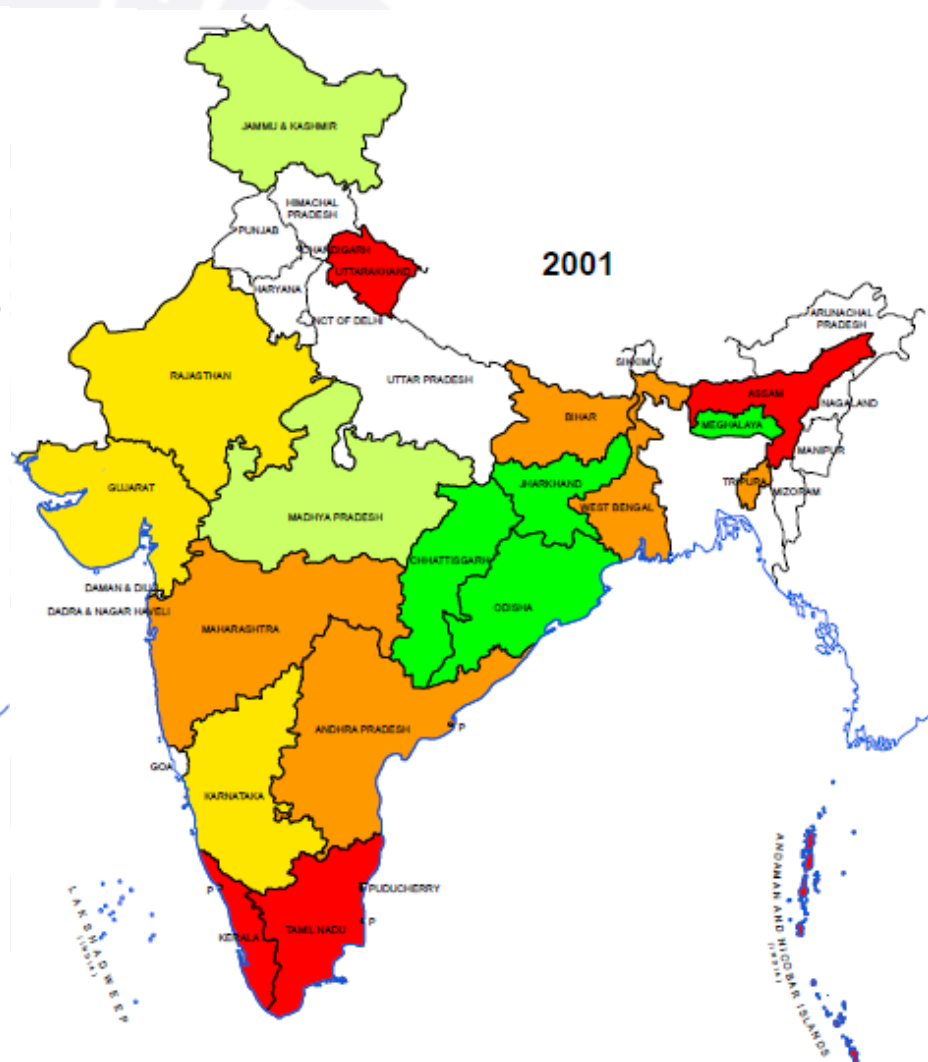
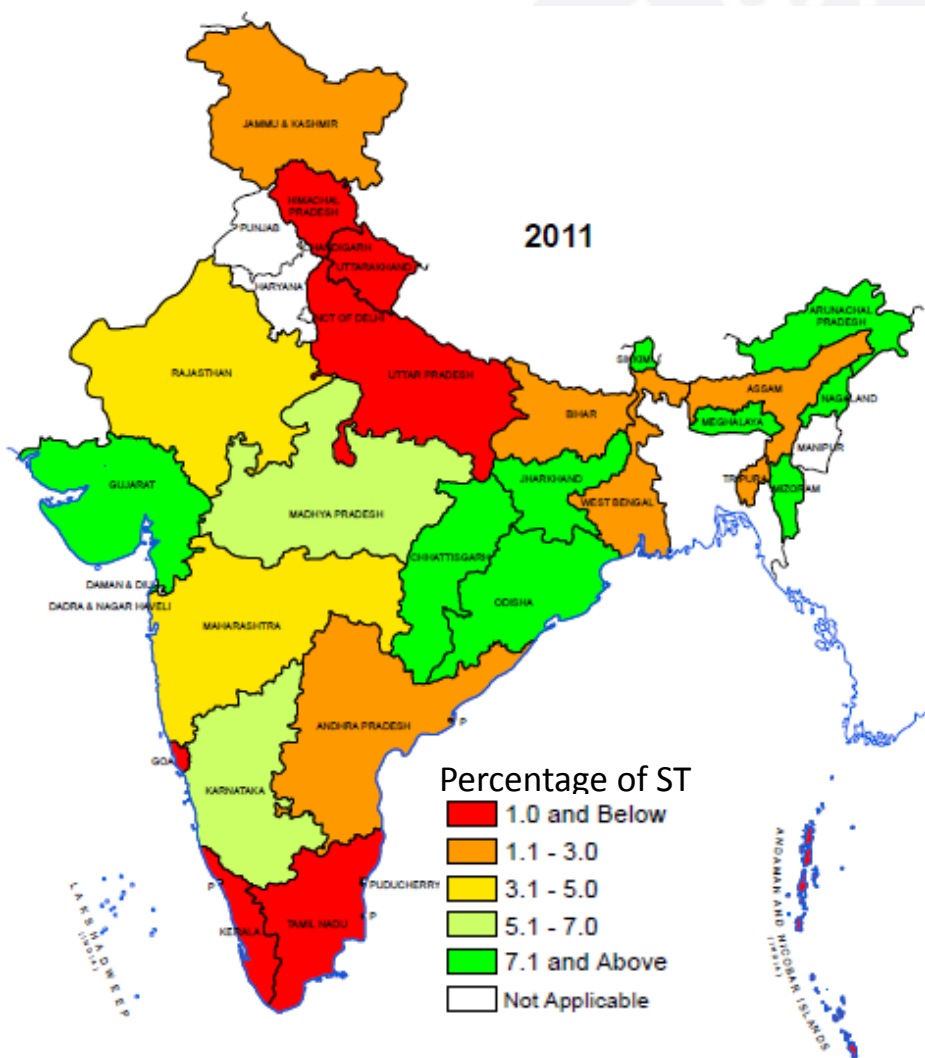
# Scheduled Tribe Population

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute  |             | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total population |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001      | 2011        |                            |                              | 2001                              | 2011 |
| Slum                        |           |             |                            |                              |                                   |      |
| Persons                     | 14,60,290 | 22,16,533   | 7,56,243                   | 51.8                         | 2.8                               | 3.4  |
| Males                       | 7,46,008  | 11,16,519   | 3,70,511                   | 49.7                         | 2.7                               | 3.3  |
| Females                     | 7,14,282  | 11,00,014   | 3,85,732                   | 54.0                         | 2.9                               | 3.5  |
| Sex ratio                   | 957       | 985         | 28                         |                              |                                   |      |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |           |             |                            |                              |                                   |      |
| Persons                     | 42,36,763 | 72,31,755   | 29,94,992                  | 70.7                         | 1.9                               | 2.5  |
| Males                       | 21,90,074 | 36,66,789   | 14,76,715                  | 67.4                         | 1.9                               | 2.4  |
| Females                     | 20,46,689 | 35,64,966   | 15,18,277                  | 74.2                         | 1.9                               | 2.5  |
| Sex ratio                   | 935       | 972         | 37                         |                              |                                   |      |
| Urban (all towns)           |           |             |                            |                              |                                   |      |
| Persons                     | 69,87,643 | 1,04,61,872 | 34,74,229                  | 49.7                         | 2.4                               | 2.8  |
| Males                       | 35,95,179 | 52,83,482   | 16,88,303                  | 47.0                         | 2.4                               | 2.7  |
| Females                     | 33,92,464 | 51,78,390   | 17,85,926                  | 52.6                         | 2.5                               | 2.9  |
| Sex ratio                   | 944       | 980         | 36                         |                              |                                   |      |

# Percentage of Scheduled Tribes(ST) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes-Slum INDIA

| State/<br>Union territory # | Percentage | State/<br>Union territory # | Percentage |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Top 5                       |            | Bottom 5                    |            |
| Scheduled Castes            |            |                             |            |
| Punjab                      | 39.8       | Mizoram                     | 0.1        |
| Tamil Nadu                  | 32.0       | Jammu & Kashmir             | 1.7        |
| Chandigarh #                | 30.7       | Goa                         | 2.5        |
| Haryana                     | 29.9       | Meghalaya                   | 2.8        |
| Tripura                     | 28.8       | Sikkim                      | 5.3        |
| Scheduled Tribes            |            |                             |            |
| Mizoram                     | 93.6       | Kerala                      | 0.2        |
| Nagaland                    | 78.0       | Uttar Pradesh               | 0.3        |
| Meghalaya                   | 71.0       | A & N Islands #             | 0.3        |
| Arunachal Pradesh           | 29.8       | Goa                         | 0.4        |
| Sikkim                      | 27.9       | Tamil Nadu                  | 0.5        |

# Literates & Literacy Rate

INDIA

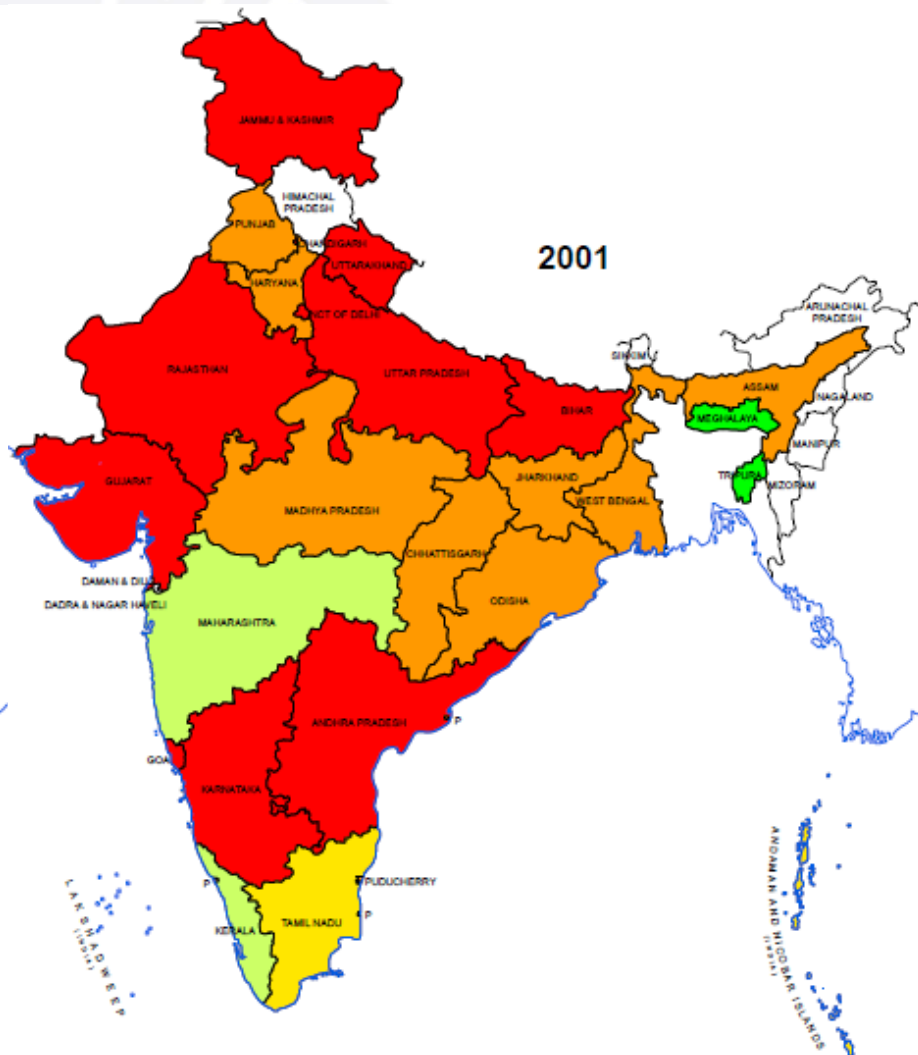
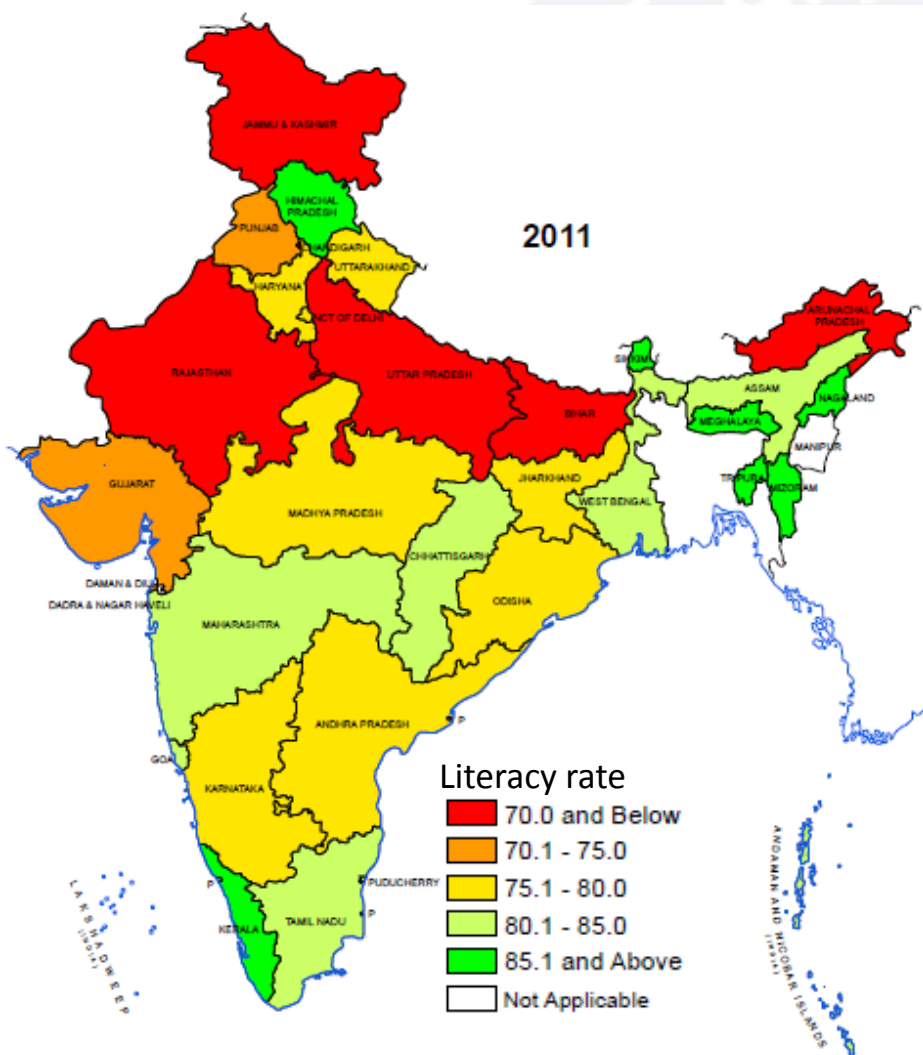
| Indicator                   | Absolute     |              | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal Growth<br>2001-11 | Literacy Rate |      |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------|
|                             | 2001         | 2011         |                            |                           | 2001          | 2011 |
| Slum                        |              |              |                            |                           |               |      |
| Persons                     | 3,23,38,329  | 4,46,22,103  | 1,22,83,774                | 38.0                      | 72.2          | 77.7 |
| Males                       | 1,90,83,083  | 2,49,24,351  | 58,41,268                  | 30.6                      | 80.1          | 83.7 |
| Females                     | 1,32,55,246  | 1,96,97,752  | 64,42,506                  | 48.6                      | 63.2          | 71.2 |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |              |              |                            |                           |               |      |
| Persons                     | 15,64,99,278 | 21,89,09,887 | 6,24,10,609                | 39.9                      | 80.5          | 84.5 |
| Males                       | 8,87,50,515  | 11,96,23,837 | 3,08,73,322                | 34.8                      | 86.5          | 89.0 |
| Females                     | 6,77,48,763  | 9,92,86,050  | 3,15,37,287                | 46.6                      | 73.7          | 79.7 |
| Urban (all towns)           |              |              |                            |                           |               |      |
| Persons                     | 19,88,16,980 | 28,08,44,977 | 8,20,27,997                | 41.3                      | 79.9          | 84.1 |
| Males                       | 11,29,82,075 | 15,34,02,248 | 4,04,20,173                | 35.8                      | 86.3          | 88.8 |
| Females                     | 8,58,34,905  | 12,74,42,729 | 4,16,07,824                | 48.5                      | 72.9          | 79.1 |



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Literacy rate in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Workers & Work Participation Rate

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute    |              | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Work participation rate |      |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001        | 2011         |                            |                              | 2001                    | 2011 |
| Slum                        |             |              |                            |                              |                         |      |
| Persons                     | 1,73,10,568 | 2,38,39,259  | 65,28,691                  | 37.7                         | 33.1                    | 36.4 |
| Males                       | 1,41,72,030 | 1,84,53,228  | 42,81,198                  | 30.2                         | 51.1                    | 54.3 |
| Females                     | 31,38,538   | 53,86,031    | 22,47,493                  | 71.6                         | 12.8                    | 17.1 |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |             |              |                            |                              |                         |      |
| Persons                     | 7,15,65,430 | 10,35,90,630 | 3,20,25,200                | 44.7                         | 35.5                    | 46.6 |
| Males                       | 5,96,62,525 | 8,20,68,288  | 2,24,05,763                | 37.6                         | 54.1                    | 65.8 |
| Females                     | 1,19,02,905 | 2,15,22,342  | 96,19,437                  | 80.8                         | 15.4                    | 27.7 |
| Urban (all towns)           |             |              |                            |                              |                         |      |
| Persons                     | 9,22,78,654 | 13,31,45,776 | 4,08,67,122                | 44.3                         | 32.3                    | 35.3 |
| Males                       | 7,61,75,323 | 10,51,02,862 | 2,89,27,539                | 38.0                         | 50.6                    | 53.8 |
| Females                     | 1,61,03,331 | 2,80,42,914  | 1,19,39,583                | 74.1                         | 11.9                    | 15.4 |

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

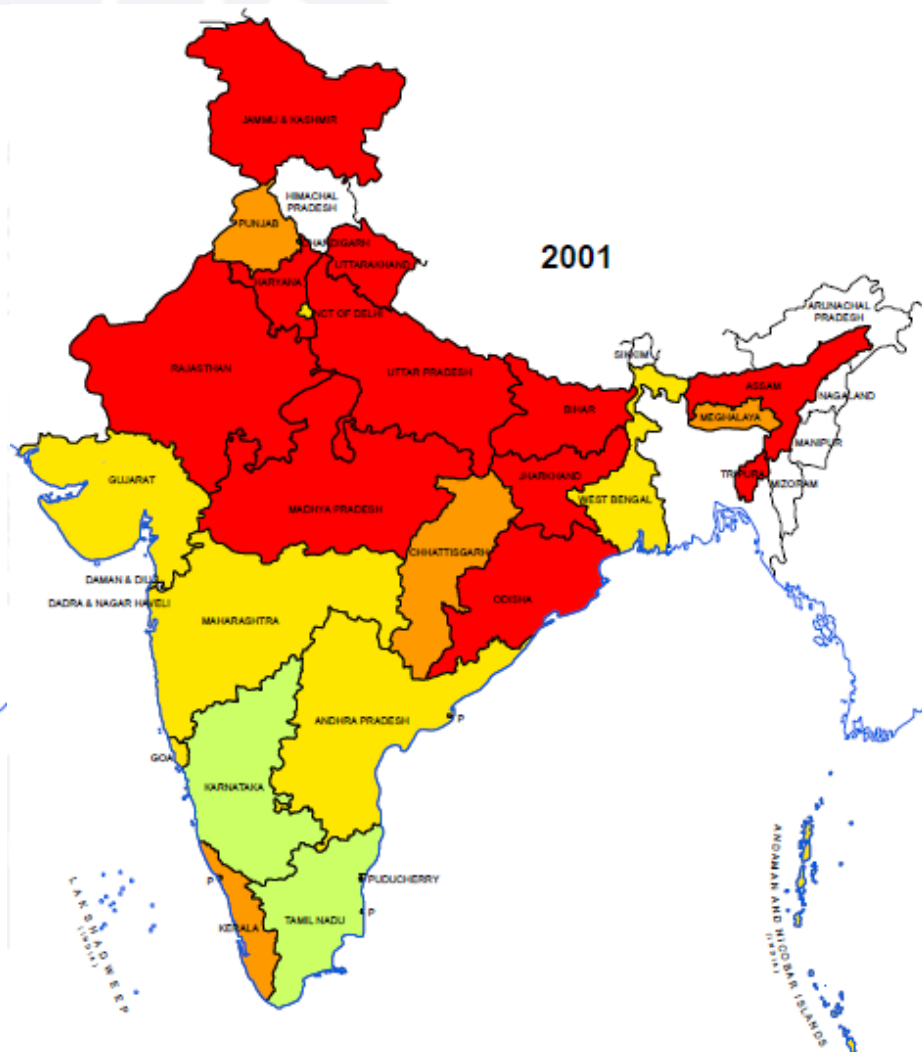
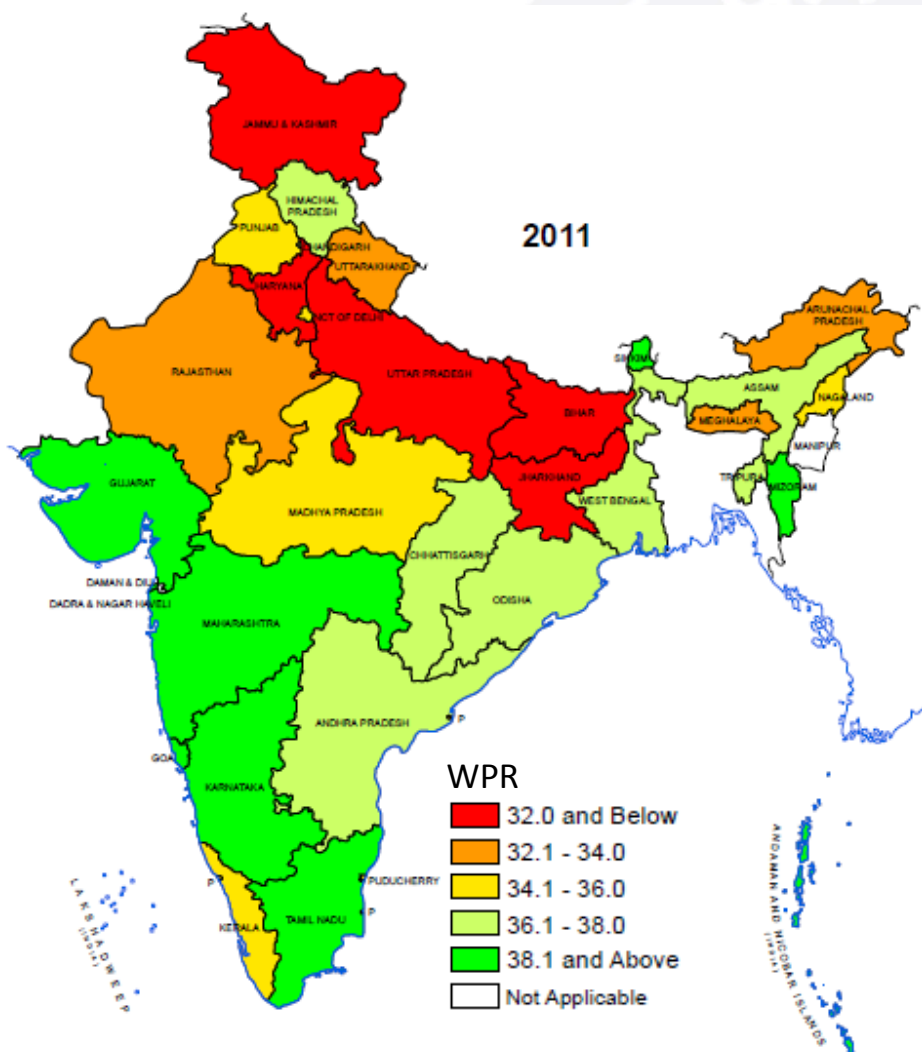


# Literacy Rate and Work Participation Rate-Slum INDIA

| State/<br>Union territory # | Rate | State/<br>Union territory # | Rate |
|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| Top 5                       |      | Bottom 5                    |      |
| Literacy Rate               |      |                             |      |
| Mizoram                     | 98.1 | Chandigarh #                | 66.4 |
| Kerala                      | 93.1 | Jammu & Kashmir             | 68.0 |
| Tripura                     | 90.7 | Bihar                       | 68.2 |
| Meghalaya                   | 89.0 | Uttar Pradesh               | 69.0 |
| Nagaland                    | 88.8 | Arunachal Pradesh           | 69.4 |
| Work Participation Rate     |      |                             |      |
| Sikkim                      | 41.0 | Bihar                       | 29.0 |
| Tamil Nadu                  | 40.9 | Jammu & Kashmir             | 30.7 |
| Karnataka                   | 40.4 | Uttar Pradesh               | 31.0 |
| Mizoram                     | 40.0 | Haryana                     | 31.7 |
| Goa                         | 39.7 | Jharkhand                   | 31.8 |

# Work Participation Rate (WPR) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Main Workers

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute    |              | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total workers |      |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001        | 2011         |                            |                              | 2001                           | 2011 |
| Slum                        |             |              |                            |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 1,54,50,542 | 2,06,14,260  | 51,63,718                  | 33.4                         | 89.3                           | 86.5 |
| Males                       | 1,30,09,071 | 1,65,00,992  | 34,91,921                  | 26.8                         | 91.8                           | 89.4 |
| Females                     | 24,41,471   | 41,13,268    | 16,71,797                  | 68.5                         | 77.8                           | 76.4 |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |             |              |                            |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 6,57,22,098 | 9,17,52,437  | 2,60,30,339                | 39.6                         | 91.8                           | 88.6 |
| Males                       | 5,59,81,833 | 7,48,10,476  | 1,88,28,643                | 33.6                         | 93.8                           | 91.2 |
| Females                     | 97,40,265   | 1,69,41,961  | 72,01,696                  | 73.9                         | 81.8                           | 78.7 |
| Urban (all towns)           |             |              |                            |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 8,38,18,431 | 11,66,97,150 | 3,28,78,719                | 39.2                         | 90.8                           | 87.6 |
| Males                       | 7,10,46,562 | 9,51,14,646  | 2,40,68,084                | 33.9                         | 93.3                           | 90.5 |
| Females                     | 1,27,71,869 | 2,15,82,504  | 88,10,635                  | 69.0                         | 79.3                           | 77.0 |

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India



# Marginal Workers

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute  |             | Absolute change<br>2001-11 | Decadal Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total workers |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001      | 2011        |                            |                           | 2001                           | 2011 |
| Slum                        |           |             |                            |                           |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 18,60,026 | 32,24,999   | 13,64,973                  | 73.4                      | 10.7                           | 13.5 |
| Males                       | 11,62,959 | 19,52,236   | 7,89,277                   | 67.9                      | 8.2                            | 10.6 |
| Females                     | 6,97,067  | 12,72,763   | 5,75,696                   | 82.6                      | 22.2                           | 23.6 |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |           |             |                            |                           |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 58,43,332 | 1,18,38,193 | 59,94,861                  | 102.6                     | 6.3                            | 8.9  |
| Males                       | 36,80,692 | 72,57,812   | 35,77,120                  | 97.2                      | 4.8                            | 6.9  |
| Females                     | 21,62,640 | 45,80,381   | 24,17,741                  | 111.8                     | 13.4                           | 16.3 |
| Urban (all towns)           |           |             |                            |                           |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 84,60,223 | 1,64,48,626 | 79,88,403                  | 94.4                      | 9.2                            | 12.4 |
| Males                       | 51,28,761 | 99,88,216   | 48,59,455                  | 94.7                      | 6.7                            | 9.5  |
| Females                     | 33,31,462 | 64,60,410   | 31,28,948                  | 93.9                      | 20.7                           | 23.0 |



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Percentage of Main and Marginal workers-Slum INDIA

| State/<br>Union territory # | Percentage | State/<br>Union territory # | Percentage |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Top 5                       |            | Bottom 5                    |            |
| Main Workers                |            |                             |            |
| NCT of Delhi #              | 93.2       | Jammu & Kashmir             | 72.9       |
| Chandigarh #                | 91.8       | Bihar                       | 76.9       |
| Gujarat                     | 91.8       | Uttar Pradesh               | 77.4       |
| Maharashtra                 | 91.6       | Jharkhand                   | 81.5       |
| A & N Islands #             | 91.0       | Mizoram                     | 82.5       |
| Marginal Workers            |            |                             |            |
| Jammu & Kashmir             | 27.1       | NCT of Delhi #              | 6.8        |
| Bihar                       | 23.1       | Chandigarh #                | 8.2        |
| Uttar Pradesh               | 22.6       | Gujarat                     | 8.2        |
| Jharkhand                   | 18.5       | Maharashtra                 | 8.4        |
| Mizoram                     | 17.5       | A & N Islands #             | 9.0        |

# Marginal Workers by period of work 2011

INDIA

New  
in  
2011

| Indicator                          | Marginal workers 2011 |               | Percentage to marginal workers |               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Less than 3 months    | 3 to 6 months | Less than 3 months             | 3 to 6 months |
| <b>Slum</b>                        |                       |               |                                |               |
| Persons                            | 5,07,890              | 27,17,109     | 15.7                           | 84.3          |
| Males                              | 3,07,722              | 16,44,514     | 15.8                           | 84.2          |
| Females                            | 2,00,168              | 10,72,595     | 15.7                           | 84.3          |
| <b>Urban (slum reported towns)</b> |                       |               |                                |               |
| Persons                            | 16,35,204             | 1,02,02,989   | 13.8                           | 86.2          |
| Males                              | 10,10,554             | 62,47,258     | 13.9                           | 86.1          |
| Females                            | 6,24,650              | 39,55,731     | 13.6                           | 86.4          |
| <b>Urban (all towns)</b>           |                       |               |                                |               |
| Persons                            | 24,36,189             | 1,40,12,437   | 14.8                           | 85.2          |
| Males                              | 14,43,214             | 85,45,002     | 14.4                           | 85.6          |
| Females                            | 9,92,975              | 54,67,435     | 15.4                           | 84.6          |

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Cultivators

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute  |           | Absolute<br>change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total workers |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001      | 2011      |                               |                              | 2001                           | 2011 |
| Slum                        |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 3,15,573  | 5,28,407  | 2,12,834                      | 67.4                         | 1.8                            | 2.2  |
| Males                       | 2,42,161  | 3,96,731  | 1,54,570                      | 63.8                         | 1.7                            | 2.1  |
| Females                     | 73,412    | 1,31,676  | 58,264                        | 79.4                         | 2.3                            | 2.4  |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 13,23,681 | 23,56,322 | 10,32,641                     | 78.0                         | 1.8                            | 2.3  |
| Males                       | 10,17,822 | 18,10,417 | 7,92,595                      | 77.9                         | 1.7                            | 2.2  |
| Females                     | 3,05,859  | 5,45,905  | 2,40,046                      | 78.5                         | 2.6                            | 2.5  |
| Urban (all towns)           |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 25,93,104 | 37,24,142 | 11,31,038                     | 43.6                         | 2.8                            | 2.8  |
| Males                       | 19,40,647 | 28,67,626 | 9,26,979                      | 47.8                         | 2.5                            | 2.7  |
| Females                     | 6,52,457  | 8,56,516  | 2,04,059                      | 31.3                         | 4.1                            | 3.1  |



# Agricultural Labourers

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute  |           | Absolute<br>change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total workers |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001      | 2011      |                               |                              | 2001                           | 2011 |
| Slum                        |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 9,33,030  | 16,71,511 | 7,38,481                      | 79.1                         | 5.4                            | 7.0  |
| Males                       | 5,50,178  | 10,29,766 | 4,79,588                      | 87.2                         | 3.9                            | 5.6  |
| Females                     | 3,82,852  | 6,41,745  | 2,58,893                      | 67.6                         | 12.2                           | 11.9 |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 23,55,934 | 47,10,949 | 23,55,015                     | 100.0                        | 3.3                            | 4.5  |
| Males                       | 14,47,822 | 30,52,227 | 16,04,405                     | 110.8                        | 2.4                            | 3.7  |
| Females                     | 9,08,112  | 16,58,722 | 7,50,610                      | 82.7                         | 7.6                            | 7.7  |
| Urban (all towns)           |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 43,44,112 | 73,35,382 | 29,91,270                     | 68.9                         | 4.7                            | 5.5  |
| Males                       | 26,22,889 | 48,10,115 | 21,87,226                     | 83.4                         | 3.4                            | 4.6  |
| Females                     | 17,21,223 | 25,25,267 | 8,04,044                      | 46.7                         | 10.7                           | 9.0  |



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Household Industry Workers

INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute  |           | Absolute<br>change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total workers |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001      | 2011      |                               |                              | 2001                           | 2011 |
| Slum                        |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 9,29,068  | 11,93,449 | 2,64,381                      | 28.5                         | 5.4                            | 5.0  |
| Males                       | 5,16,401  | 7,00,465  | 1,84,064                      | 35.6                         | 3.6                            | 3.8  |
| Females                     | 4,12,667  | 4,92,984  | 80,317                        | 19.5                         | 13.1                           | 9.2  |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 35,00,456 | 45,33,166 | 10,32,710                     | 29.5                         | 4.9                            | 4.4  |
| Males                       | 20,56,513 | 28,90,082 | 8,33,569                      | 40.5                         | 3.4                            | 3.5  |
| Females                     | 14,43,943 | 16,43,084 | 1,99,141                      | 13.8                         | 12.1                           | 7.6  |
| Urban (all towns)           |           |           |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 48,14,262 | 63,88,688 | 15,74,426                     | 32.7                         | 5.2                            | 4.8  |
| Males                       | 27,52,957 | 39,11,744 | 11,58,787                     | 42.1                         | 3.6                            | 3.7  |
| Females                     | 20,61,305 | 24,76,944 | 4,15,639                      | 20.2                         | 12.8                           | 8.8  |



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

# Other Workers

# INDIA

| Indicator                   | Absolute    |              | Absolute<br>change<br>2001-11 | Decadal<br>Growth<br>2001-11 | Percentage to<br>total workers |      |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2001        | 2011         |                               |                              | 2001                           | 2011 |
| Slum                        |             |              |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 1,51,32,897 | 2,04,45,892  | 53,12,995                     | 35.1                         | 87.4                           | 85.8 |
| Males                       | 1,28,63,290 | 1,63,26,266  | 34,62,976                     | 26.9                         | 90.8                           | 88.5 |
| Females                     | 22,69,607   | 41,19,626    | 18,50,019                     | 81.5                         | 72.3                           | 76.5 |
| Urban (slum reported towns) |             |              |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 6,43,85,359 | 9,19,90,193  | 2,76,04,834                   | 42.9                         | 90.0                           | 88.8 |
| Males                       | 5,51,40,368 | 7,43,15,562  | 1,91,75,194                   | 34.8                         | 92.4                           | 90.6 |
| Females                     | 92,44,991   | 1,76,74,631  | 84,29,640                     | 91.2                         | 77.7                           | 82.1 |
| Urban (all towns)           |             |              |                               |                              |                                |      |
| Persons                     | 8,05,27,176 | 11,56,97,564 | 3,51,70,388                   | 43.7                         | 87.3                           | 86.9 |
| Males                       | 6,88,58,830 | 9,35,13,377  | 2,46,54,547                   | 35.8                         | 90.4                           | 89.0 |
| Females                     | 1,16,68,346 | 2,21,84,187  | 1,05,15,841                   | 90.1                         | 72.5                           | 79.1 |



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011  
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India



**Thank You**

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2011